JZa\blb_ gZmdb \ kh\j_f_gghf Fbj_

ke_^m_l i_j_kfhlj_lv \hijhku h[s]_h fbgbfZevgh]h \hajZk
klb b aZdhgh^Zl_evgh bo aZdj_iblv

Ljclie fcm`k[mnkv

;Zc[Zjbg_ : : M]heh\gh ijZ\h\Zy ^bnn_j_gpbZpby \hajZ
: : ;Zc[Zjbg F <ukrZy rdheZ k
M]heh\gh_ ijZ\h Jhkkbckdhc N_^_jZpbb H[sZy qZklv mq_[gb
DhfbkkZjh\Z ^ x g G ? Djueh\hc ^ x g B F Ly`dh\hc ± F K
M]heh\gh_ ijZ\h Jhkkbb H[sZy qZklv mq_[bd _ ba^
ijhn < I J_\bgZ ± F Xklbpbgnjf ± k
‹ ; L Eknmcei]

N?E

L H Mcgck``][
klm^_gl dmjkZ
Mevygh\kdbc]hkm^Zjkl_gguc
] Mevygh\kd Jhkk

ILHI=HV@ =@PC K;B=CMCZ CHLMCMNM; =V<I..
IM >FN<IEID ?K@=HILMC ?I H;SCP ?H@D

;hevrbgkl\h kh\j_f_gguo jZa\bluo]hkm^Zjkl\ \ lhf q
]hkm^Zjkl\Zfb k lZdbf iheblbq_kdbf j_`bfhf dZd ^_fhd
nhjfbjmxlky iml_f \u[hjh\ Gh \u[hju g_ \k_]^Z iheghkl
hl_lkl\h\Zeb iheh`_gbyf ^_fhdjZlbb

< ^Zgghc jZ[hl_ [m^_l ijhke_`_g imlv dhlhjuc ijhr_e
kbb kh \j_f_g JZxjbdZ b ^h gZrbo ^g_c ih hkgh\guf _`Z
[m^ml ijhZgZebabjh\Zgu jZaebqgu_ bklhjbq_kdb_ wlZiu
fhdjZlbqghklb hij_^_e_gh k q_]h gZqbgZeZ bgklblml \
[ebadh hg gZoh^beky hl kh\j_f_gguo klZg^Zjlh\ ^_fhdjZl

Wlb klZg^Zjlu kh^_j`Zlky \ Dhg_gpbb aZdexq_gghc \
lZo ^_fhdjZlbq_kdbo \u[hjh\ ba[bjZl_evguo ijZ\ b k\h[h^
Kh^_jm`_kl\Z G_aZ\bkbfuo =hkm^Zjkl\ª hl hdly[jy]h^

< khhl_lkl\bb k ^Zgguf ZdlhfklZg^ZjlZfb ^_fhdjZlbq
eyxlky ijZ\h ljZ`^Zg ba[bjZlv b [ulv ba[jZggufb \ hj]Zgu
]hkm^Zjkl_gghc \eZklb b bgu_ hj]Zgu kijZ_^eb\hklv \u
\u[hjh\ gZ hkgh_ \k_h[s_]h jZ\gh]h ba[bjZl_evgh]h ijZ\
h[_ki_qb\Zxsb_ k\h[h^m \he_baty\e_gby ba[bjZl_e_c h
\u[hjh\ hkms_kl\e_gb_ km^_[ghc b bghc aZsblu ba[bjZl_
gbgZ jZ_gkl\h ba[bjZl_evgh]h ijZ\Z ijbgpbi ijyfh]h ba
lZcgh]h]hehkh\Zgby > @

BlZd dZd hlf_qZxl bklhjbdb bgklblml \u[hjh\ \ Jhkkb
^j_\ghklb h^gh\j_f_ggh k gZqZehf jmkkdhc]hkm^Zjkl_gg

«   »,

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        17   1905   .

Lh k_lv gZ kh\j_fgghf wlZi_ aZdhgh^Zl_evgh
lhevdh ijh\ha]eZrZxlky gh b hkms_kl\eyxlky gZ ijZ
kdaZlv qlh \u[hju \ Jhkkbb k_]h^gy ^_fhdjZlbqgu

Gh ba[bjZl_evgZy kbkl_fZ gZr_c kljZgu ijh^he`Z
r_gklh\Zlvky LZd [ue baf_g_g ijhy^hd \u[hjh\ \ =
kbckdhc N_^_jZpbb b l_i_jv hgb ijhoh^yl ih kf_rZgg

Hq_\b^gh qlh jhkkbckdhc ba[bjZl_evghc kbkl_f
g_evay hklZgZ\eb\Zlvky gZ ^hklb]gmlhf < qZklghkl
]h\hjyl h g_h[oh^bfhklb mijhs_gby ijZ\be Z]blZpbb
gZ \u[jZh Z lZd`_ h lhf qlh g_h[oh^bfh mkh_r_g
]hehkh\ Z lZd`_ h[_ki_qblv __ gZ^_`ghklv b g_ih^d
e_gbb m`_ dZd ba_klgh _^_lky jZ[hlZ GZijbf_j
bgnhjfZpbhgguo l_ogheh]bc

<k_ wlh djZcg_ ljm^h_fdbc b ^ebl_evguc ijhp_kk
jZl_evghc kbkl_fu \ Jhkkbb ykgh \b^gh m`_ k_cqZk
gh k^_eZlv \u\h^ qlh \u[hju \ gZr_c kljZg_ fh`gh g
wlZ l_g^_gpby [m^_l kohjZgylvky

Ljclie fcm`k[mnkv
Dhg_gpby ©H klZg^ZjlZo ^_fhdjZlbq_kdbo \u[hjh\
\ ]hkm^Zjkl\Zo ± mqZklgbdZo Kh^jm`_kl\Z G_aZ\bkbfuo =
] Kh[jZgb_ aZdhgh^Zl_evkl\Z JN ghy[jy
N_^_jZevguc aZdhg ©H[hkgh\guo]ZjZglbyo ba[bjZl
klb_ \ j_n_j_g^mf_]jZ`^Zg Jhkkbckdhc N_^_jZpbbª hl
‹ NA JhkkbckdZy]Za_lZ bxgy
‹ L H Mcgck``][

N?E

; L O`_iki]
klm^_gl dmjkZ xjb^bq_kdh
; = S[ji][fi]
dZg^b^Zl xjb^bq_kdbo gZ
Dm[Zgkdbc]hkm^Zjkl_gguc Z]jZ
bf_gb B L Ljm[b

I H@I<PI?CGILMC NA@LMIR@HCZ H;E;B;H
B; LEFIH@HC@ H@LI=@KS@HHIF@MHCP E L;
R@K@B CHM@KH@M L;DMV C LIQL@M

GZ k_]h^gyrgbc ^_gv gZ \k_c l_jjblhjbb Jhkkbck
\hijhk h[m`_klhq_gbb aZdhgh^Zl_evkl\Z \ hlghr_gb