

W d h g h f b q _ k d b _ g Z m d b

Ljclie fcm`k[mnkv
AZdhghf KZgdl l_l_j[mj]Z hl (H[Z^j
l_l_j[mj]Z JZa\blb_ aZkljh_gguo l_jjblhjbc \ KZgdl l_l_j
GRFXPHQW
HnbpbZevguc kZcl lhklhygghe dhfbkkbb ih]hj^kdhfm

< ; H J[fi]

N?E

; = O[pkcm_chi
fZ]bkljZgl
GZmqguc jmdh\h^b
H L Csgnp[g`m
d w g ^hp_gl dZn_
;Zr=M
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LJ@QCOCE; IK>;HCB;QCC :(% L;DMI=
?FZ = @?@HCZ XF@EMKIHHI>I <CBH@L; = LI=K@

;emn[fwhiBgl_wjg_l jZa\b\Z_lky ^h\hevgh klj_fbl_evgh <
g_l gZr_e rbjhdh_jZkijhkljZg_gb_ ^Z`_ \ ^Ze_dbo hl l_ogbo
yo \k_fbjgh]h ij_h^he_gby djbabkZ b ihiulhd \uoh^Z ba j_p_
ijh[e_fu ihbkdZ [he__ wnn_dlb\guo f_lh^h\ kj_^kl\ b bgkljn
ba lZdbo kj_^kl\ y\ey_lky ijbf_g_gb_ bgnhjfZpbhgguo l_ogh
f_glh\ kljmdlmju we_dljhggh]h [bag_kZ y\eyxiky :HE kZclu
\ k_lb Bgl_jg_l g_h[oh^bfh bf_lv kh[kl_gguc kZcl
Efyv`v` lfi]gl_jg_l :HE kZcl [bag_k
:HE kZcl VLWH mqZklhd gZ k_j_j_ wlh gZ[hj :HE
kh[hc]bi_jkkuedZfb :HE kljZgbpu beb]bi_jl_dklh\u_ ^hdm
dhlhjhf kh^_j`Zlky ki_pbZevgu_ dhfZg^u gZau\Z_fu_ l_]Zf
nhjfZljbh\Zgb_ we_f_glh\ kljZgbpu b iha\heyxl jZaf_sZlv gZ
h[t_dlu jbkmgdb a\md \b^_h beb ZgbfZpbx]bi_jkkuedb b
<u[hj kljmdlmju kZclZ \ dZ`^hf dhgdj_lghf Bgl_jg_l ijh_c
djbl_jb_\ kljZl_]bb dhfiZgbb p_eb j_ZebaZpbp fh^_eb [ba
l ^ Kms_kl_gguf y\ey_lky b mjh_gv jZa\blby l_ogheh]bc
^_j`dm :HE kZclh\ Wlh gZijZ\e_gb_ \ gZklhys__ \j_fy jZa\

Kh\j_f_ggZy gZmdZ gh\uc \a]ey^

g_kdhevvdh e_l gZaZ^ kha^Zgb_ h^ghc beb g_kdhevdbo k\ya
kihkh[hf ^Zlv agZlv h k[_ fbjm lh k_]h^gy ij_`eZ]Z_lky fgh
ljhgguo fZ]Zabgh\ dZlZeh]h\ b ihjlZeh\ > K @

Kms_kl\m_l g_dhIhjZy deZkkbnbdZpby :HE kZclh\ \bab
ljhgguo fZ]Zabg bgnhjZpbbhguc kZcl dhjihZlB\gh_ ij_`kZ

BgnhjZpby ij_`kZ\`e_ggZy gZ :HE kljZgbpZo ^he`gZ k
p_eyf kha^Zgby :HE kZclZ b hkh[_ggkhlyf p_e_\h]h k_]f_gl
dhgdmj_gpbb \ k_lb Bgl_jg_l bgnhjZpbb ^he`gu hlebqZlv
h[t_dlb\ghklv b ^hklh\`jghklv > K @ >ey ih^^_j`Zgby
fh ihklhyggh h[gh\eylv b fh^_jgbabh\Zlv l_ bgnhjZpby
Zevghc JZajZ[hldb ^baZcgZ :HE kZclZ hkh[uc wIzi \ jZaj
gZ ^baZcg \ i_j\mx hq_j_`v h[jZsZ_l \gbfZgb_ ihk_lbl_ev >

Hkgh\gu_ wIzi j_ZebaZpbb :HE ijh_dIZ ij_`mkfZlB\Zxl

Nhjfmabh\Zgb_ dhgp_ipbb b p_eb [bag_kZ

Hij_`e_gb_ i_j\hgZqZevgh]h \ZjbZglZ kljmdlmju b Zjob

nhjfmabh\Zgb_ h[sbo lj_`h\Zgbc d kZclm \ khhl_lkl\b
>ZggZy jZ[hIZ \uihegy_lky khlijm^gbdZfb fZjd_lbg]h\uo kem`

jZajZ[hldZ l_ogbq_kdh]h aZ^Zgby L_ogbq_kdh_ aZ^Zg
k\h_c kmlb y\ey_lky ijh_dlhf kZclZ hibkZgb_ jZa^_eh\ kl
kljZgbpZfb kbkl_fu gZ\b]Zpbb kbkl_fu im[ebdZpbb b bgnhj
jZajZ[hldZ ^baZcgZ kZclZ

lhkljh_gb_ ijhlhlbIZ b ijhjZ[hldZ kljmdlmju b Zjobl_dlm
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lhkljh_gb_ jZ[hq_c _jkkb kZclZ

<g_`j_gb_ \ wdkiemZlZpbb > K @

Bkoh^y ba wIh]h fh`gh k^_eZlv \u\h^ qIh kZclu kha^Z
dhfiZgbb _`_gby wnn_dlb\ghc j_deZfu b fZjd_lbg]h\uo bk
ihdmiZl_e_c b m_ebq_gb_ h[t_fZ ijh^Z` Z lZd`_ ^ey bgnhj
deb_glh\ KZclu lZd`_ fh]ml [ulv bkihevah\Zgu \ dZq_kl\
bgnhjZpbb k iZjlg_jZfb

KZclu bkihevamxIky ^ey ij_`hklZ\`e_gby nbgZgkh\uo mke
fu h[f_ggu_ imgdlu b l i b lZd ^Ze__ Djhf_ lh]h kZclug
q_gby q_j_a Bgl_jg_l LZdbf h[jZahf _`_gb_ we_dljhggh]
[_a kZclZ g_ ij_`kZ\`ey_lky \hafh`guf

Ljclie fcm`k[mnkV

:e_dkmgbg < : Jh^b]bgZ < < We_dljhggy dhff_jpby b fZjd
_ ba^ F Ba^Zl_evkdh lh]h\Zy dhhi_jZpby >Zrdh\b D

:e_obgZ = < Hkgh\u Bgl_jg_l wdghghfdbb b we_dljhggh]h [ba
klblml wdghgf_ljdbb bgnhjZlBdb nbgZgkh\ b ijZ\Z F k

;ZeZ[Zgh\ B L Bgl_jZdlb\guc [bag_k Ki[lBl_j k

;jZ]bgZ E : We_dljhggy dhff_jpby Mq_[gh_ ihkh[b_ F Wd
=Zedbg K ? ;bag_k \ bgl_jg_l F P_glj k

Gbj <medZg We_dljhggy dhff_jpby KljZl]bq_kdh_jmdh\h^kl

(; = O[pkcm_chi][